

# Harvest/Quality/Planting Summary for HRW

September 7, 2023

State Harvest P	ercent Complete	State Planting Percent Complete				
2023 Crop		2024 Crop				
Texas	100%	Texas	0%			
Oklahoma	100%	Oklahoma	0%			
Kansas	100%	Kansas	1%			
Colorado	100%	Colorado	1%			
Nebraska	100%	Nebraska	5%			
Wyoming	100%	Wyoming	0%			
South Dakota	100%	South Dakota	8%			
Montana	93%	Montana	1%			
Idaho	93%	Idaho	1%			
Washington	96%	Washington	10%			
Oregon	100%	Oregon	0%			

- Oklahoma Hot and dry. 36% moderate exceptional drought. Cool front yesterday, back to 105 today. 50-60% chance of rain (1-3 inches). 80 temps forecast. Planting est. September 25 (normal time).
- Nebraska Mid-upper 90s. Cold front mid-70s next week. Planting started. NASS 2%, est. 5-7%. Acres expected to maintain/slight increase (Central/Eastern NE). Seed availability in areas limited, high seed cost. Scattered statewide precipitation forecast next week.
- **Colorado** NASS 1% Monday. Est. closer to 10%. Most of state planting next week. Cooler temperatures and chances of rain are in the 10-day forecast, good conditions. High temps past month dried out the topsoil, but subsoil moisture is still decent.
- Minnesota Surpassed 5-year avg for harvest. 85% harvested. Finishing up this week. Good
  quality. Yield unexpectedly very good. Some areas missed rain, overall est. above average. Avg.
  protein. Protein discounts.
- North Dakota Slightly behind. Spring wheat 2/3<sup>rd</sup>, durum ½. Better harvest conditions past week, shorter harvest days. Spring better than expected yields. Average crop, variable. Some lower protein areas (Western ND), otherwise avg. Great TW, some lower vitreous samples. Durum decent yields, variable. Color/quality/TW good, some damaged samples. Damp mornings slowing progress. Seeing discounts below 13.
- Montana Winter 93% harvested. 48-51 bu/ac, 11.8% protein, pockets of lower pro. 80 MLN bushel crop. Great tradeable crop. Spring 85% harvested, variable. Protein highly variable, est. sub 14 pro crop. Isolated sprout damaged pockets. Dry, some winter wheat seeding. Durum 83% harvested. Possible increase in planted winter wheat acres depending on moisture.
- Idaho Non-stop raining. 2/3<sup>rd</sup> harvested spring, winter not complete. Higher elevation not getting in fields for est. 2 weeks. Wheat that was harvested before the rain has been excellent quality, avg. protein, slightly lower TW. Southern ID, Past 2-3 weeks harvested/higher elevations, coming in with some sprout damage/mold. Last harvested crop struggling. Hot/dry weather forecast. N. ID mostly harvested, good quality. Slightly lower TW, decent yields.

- Washington Wrapping up harvest. Very dry. 15% planted (winter), but re-planting soil
  moisture is so low/plants struggling to emerge. Topsoil/subsoil 48% very short. Slightly declining
  protein avg. as harvest progressed. Not as much range in protein. USDA 2 MLN MT lower
  protein in storage.
- **Tyllor Ledford/USW** Hearing discounts for 13.5, 14.5 premiums. 60 cent spread.
- WMC Week 7 38 samples from WA. Total 349 SW samples (90% of expected). Data similar to last week. Avg. protein 11.1%, protein range large for certain areas (ex-District 8: 7.3 14.8%). Normal farinograph and SRC profiles. Club avg. 10.6%. Next week final report. Not expecting further changes to protein avg.

## **Physical Characteristics**

Samples	Exp	MST	Pro%	DKG	TKW	FN	Grade	Test Weight	FM	DMG	S&B	DEF
462	474	11.7	12.7	0.8	29.9	365	2	59.8	0.2	0.5	0.9	1.6

Sample collection is complete. The final data for physical characteristics will be completed this week and reported on the next report. Weighting factors will be applied, and data will change.

Milling

Composites Milled	Extraction %
63	75.93

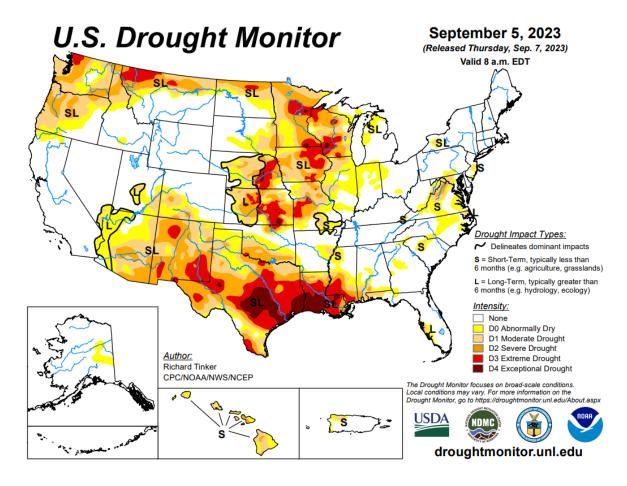
## Flour/Dough

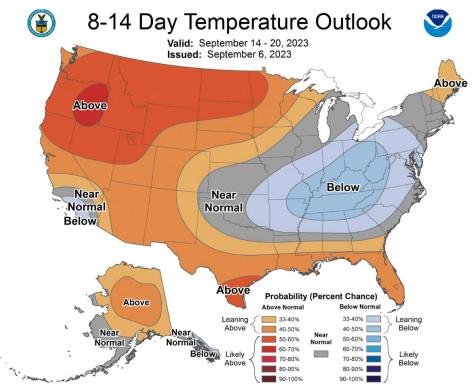
Samples	Flour Ash (14% mb)	FARINO Abs (14% mb)	ALVEO P (mm)	ALVEO L (mm)	ALVEO W (mm)	MIXO Water Abs (14% mb)
63	.54	57.8	77.4	108.1	261.9	64.6

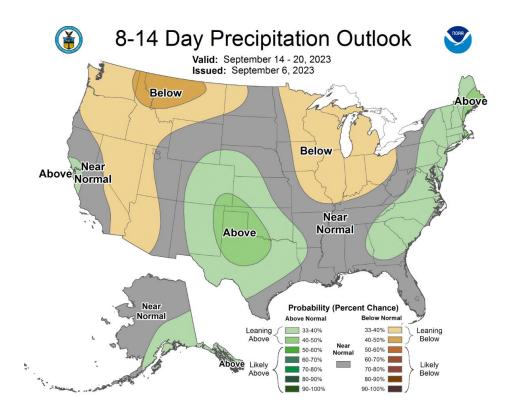
## **Baking Characteristics**

Samples	Mix Time (min)	Bake Absorption (14% mb)	Loaf Volume (cc)	Crumb Grain (1-10)	Crumb Texture (1-10)
63	4.05	64.5	923.7	5.8	6.3

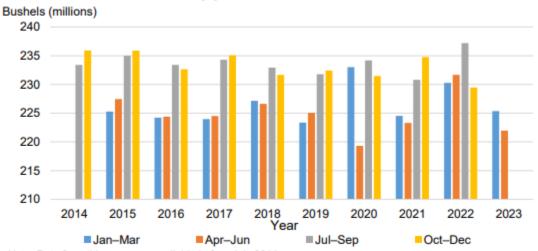
<sup>\*\*</sup>The data is a straight average of all the samples that have been tested. Due to rounding and when weighting factors are applied, this data will change.\*\*







### U.S. wheat milled for flour, by year and quarter, 2014-23



Note: Data from this source unavailable before July 2014. Source: USDA, National Agricultural Statistics Service, Flour Milling Products.

Table 1								
U.S. wheat supply and use at a glance 2022/23 and 2023/24 (in million bushels)								
Balance sheet item	2022/23 August	2023/24 July	2023/24 August	Month-to- month change	Comments			
Supply, total	June-May marketing year							
Beginning stocks	698	580	580	0				
Production	1,650	1,739	1,734	-5	Updated production data from USDA, NASS shows lower Hard Red Spring and White, more than offsetting increases in other classes			
Imports	122	130	130	0				
Supply, total	2,470	2,449	2,444	-5				
Demand								
Food	973	977	974	-3	Both 2022/23 and 2023/24 are lowered on reduced mill grind data based in the USDA, NASS Flour Milling Products report			
Seed	69	65	65	0	77000000			
Feed and residual	90	90	90	0				
Domestic, total	1,131	1,132	1,129	-3				
Exports	759	725	700	-25	U.S. Hard Red Winter wheat exports lowered on slow export sales and uncompetitive pricing			
Use, total	1,890	1,857	1,829	-28				
Ending stocks	580	592	615	23	Stocks up slightly year to year, but still the second lowest since 2013/14			
Season- average farm price	\$8.83	\$7.50	\$7.50	0	2023/24 would be the fourth-highest price on record			

Source: USDA, Economic Research Service calculations and USDA, World Agricultural Outlook Board, World Agricultural Supply and Demand Estimates.

### Wheat Outlook: August 2023, WHS-23h, August 15, 2023 USDA, Economic Research Service

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